

Potentially Inappropriate Medications – 2017 Maio Criteria

Always avoided	Rarely appropriate	Some indications	Always avoided Not reimbursed
Therapeutic Class or Organ System			
Analgesics Pentazocine Antiplatelets Ticlopidine Antiarrhythmics Quinidine Dihydroquinidine Disopyramide Antidiabetics Sulfonylureas Glibenclamide Meglitinide Repaglinide Antiinflammatory drugs NSAIDs >15 days Indometacin Ketorolac (injectable) ≤ 2 days Antiparkinson agents Orphenadrine Cardiovascular system Clonidine (oral) Methyldopa Nifedipine (short acting) Spironolactone >25mg/day Endocrine system Estrogen (oral) Testosterone Central nervous system Amitriptyline Citalopram >20mg/day Clomipramine Escitalopram >10mg/day Imipramine Nortriptyline Trimipramine	Antibiotics Fluoroquinolones Antidepressants SSRIs Fluoxetine Fluvoxamine Paroxetine Acid related disorders drugs Proton Pump Inhibitors >360 days Respiratory system Theophylline	Antiplatelets Prasugrel Antiarrhythmics Amiodarone, Dronedarone, Flecainide, Propafenone, Sotalol Antidepressants SSRIs: Sertraline SNRIs: Duloxetine, Venlafaxine Antidiabetics Sulfonylureas Gliclazide, Glimepiride, Glipizide, Glimepiride, Glucagon-like peptide-1 (GLP-1) analogues Dulaglutide, Exenatide, Liraglutide, Lixisenatide Sodium-glucose co-transporter 2 (SGLT2) inhibitors Canagliflozin, Dapagliflozin, Empagliflozin Dipeptidyl peptidase 4 (DPP4) inhibitors Alogliptin, Linagliptin, Saxagliptin, Sitagliptin, Vildagliptin Thiazolidinediones Pioglitazone Atypical antipsychotics Aripiprazole, Clozapine, Olanzapine, Paliperidone, Quetiapine, Risperidone, Ziprasidone Conventional antipsychotics Haloperidol, Amisulpride, Chlorpromazine, Clotiapine, Fluphenazine, Perphenazine, Pimozide, Promazine, Sulpiride, Thioridazine, Trifluoperazine Acid related disorders drugs Proton Pump Inhibitors at max dosage for >8 weeks Hypolipidemic agents Ezetimibe Cardiovascular system Clonidine (patch), Digoxin, Diltiazem, Doxazosin, Ivabradine, Verapamil	Propulsives Metoclopramide (orale) Antibacterials Nitrofurantoin Antihistamines Cyproheptadine Chlorpheniramine Diphenhydramine Hydroxyzine Benzodiazepines, medium-long half-life Clorazepate Chlordiazepoxide Delorazepam Diazepam Flurazepam Flunitrazepam Meprobamate Prazepam Benzodiazepines, short-medium half-life at ceratin dosage Alprazolam >2 mg/day Lorazepam >3 mg/day Oxazepam >60 mg/day Temazepam >15 mg/day Triazolam >0.25 mg/day Hypnotics Zolpidem >5mg/day Zopiclone >3.75mg/day Laxatives, Stimulant Laxatives, Bulk-producing Psychostimulants Piracetam Natural substances Ginkgo biloba